PROTEIN BASED NANO MACHINES FOR SPACE APPLICATIONS

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NIAC Phase I Grant

rutgers
ENGINEERING

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THE TEAM

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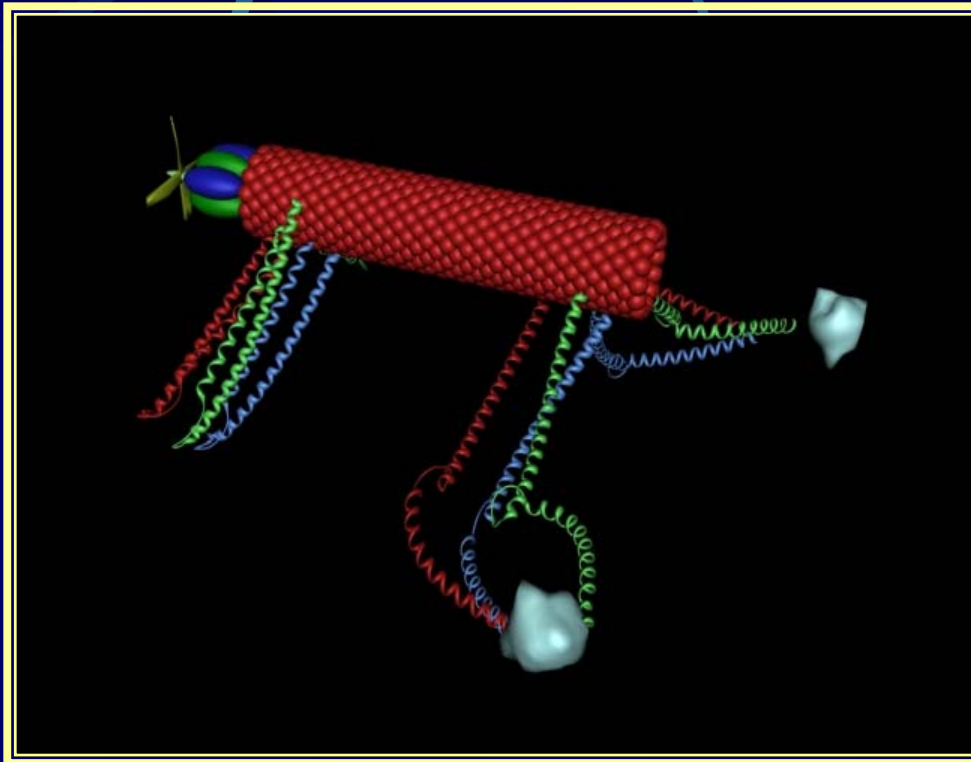
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Mr. Kevin Nikitczuk

Undergraduate Student Rutgers
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OUR VISION

To Develop Protein Based Nano Machines and Robots

- Novel
- Biological
- Multi-Degree of Freedom
- Apply Forces
- Manipulate Objects
- Move From Nano to Macro
- Lightweight / Efficient
- Self-Assembling
- Self-Reproducing

APPLICATIONS

- Outer Space and Planetary Missions
  - Colonization
  - Workstations
- Manufacturing
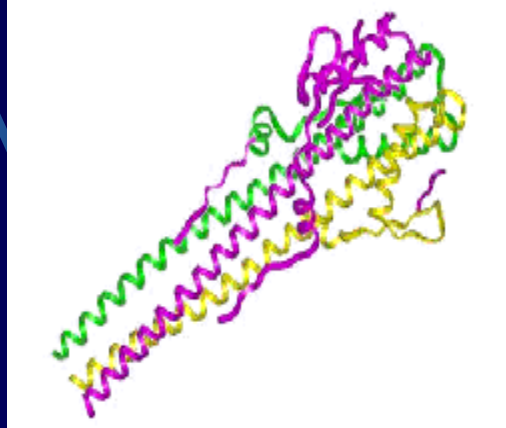- Military
- Medical

APPLICATIONS

- Bio-Nano-Robot Repairing a Damaged Blood Cell
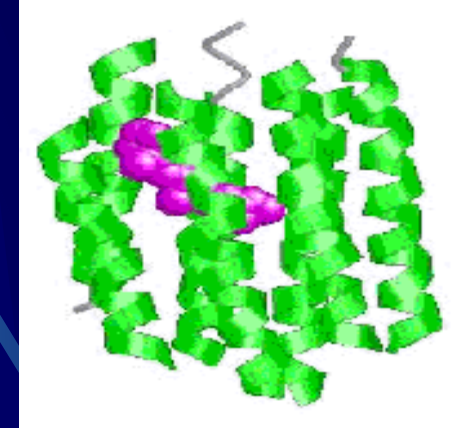
0-10 YEARS: DEVELOPMENT OF BIO NANO COMPONENTS

DNA

VPL Motor

Bacteriorhodopsin

- DNA – Structural Member, Power Source

- VPL – Protein Based Actuator

- Bacteriorhodopsin, HSF – Nano Sensors
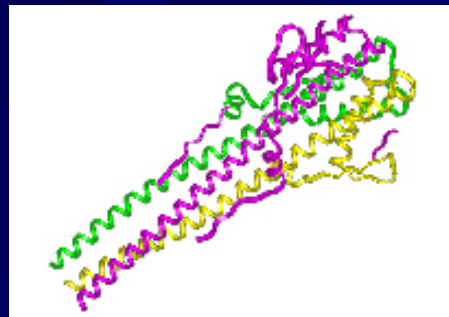
MACRO-NANO EQUIVALENCE

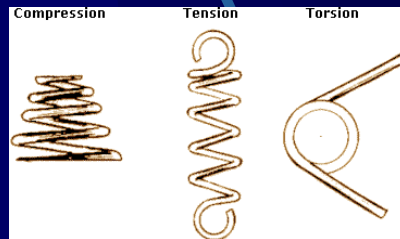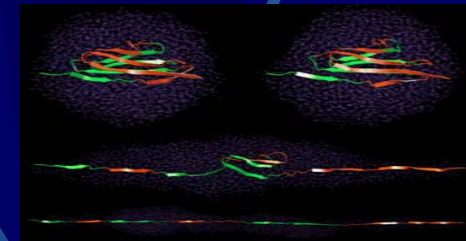| Structural Elements	
Metal, Plastic Polymer	DNA, Nanotubes
Power Sources	
Electric Motors, Pneumatic Actuators, Smart Materials, Batteries, etc.	ATPase, VPL Motor, DNA

MACRO-NANO EQUIVALENCE

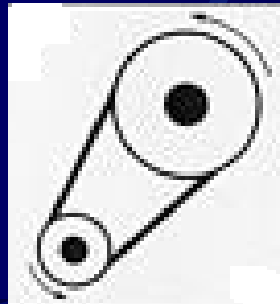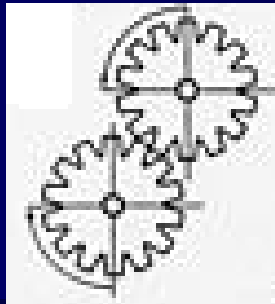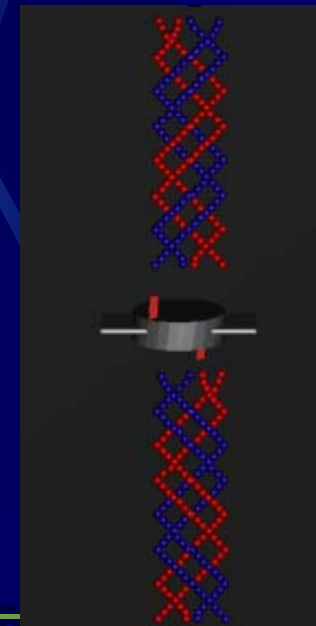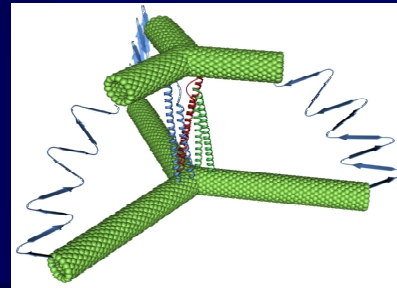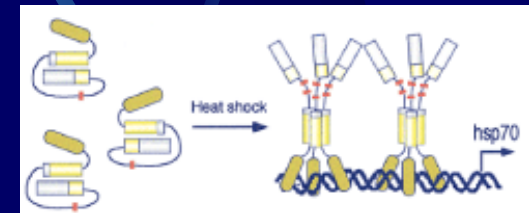| Compliance Devices	
Springs	β-Sheets
Transmission Elements Various Types of Gears, Belts, Chains etc.	VPL Platforms, DNA Double Crossover Molecules

MACRO-NANO EQUIVALENCE

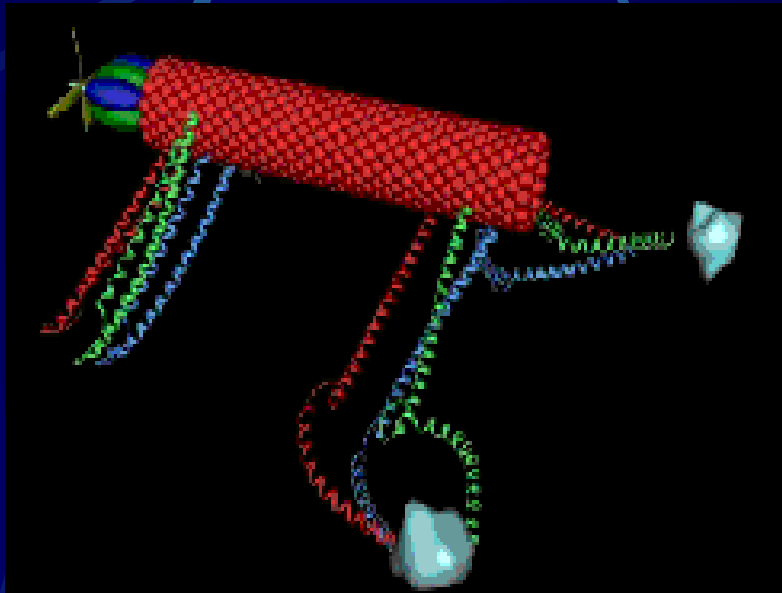| Sensors		
Light sensors, force sensors, position sensors, temperature sensors	Rhodopsin, Heat Shock Factor	
Actuated Joints		
Revolute, Prismatic, Spherical Joints etc.	DNA Nanodevices, Nanojoints	
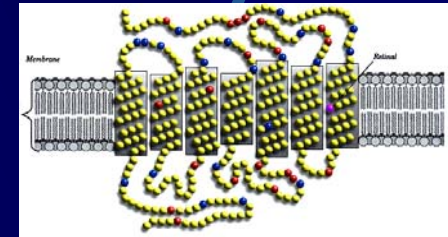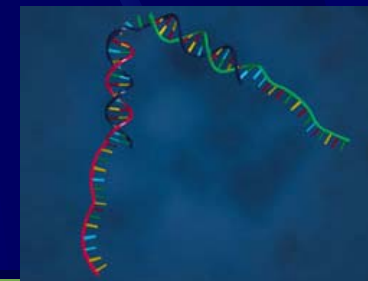
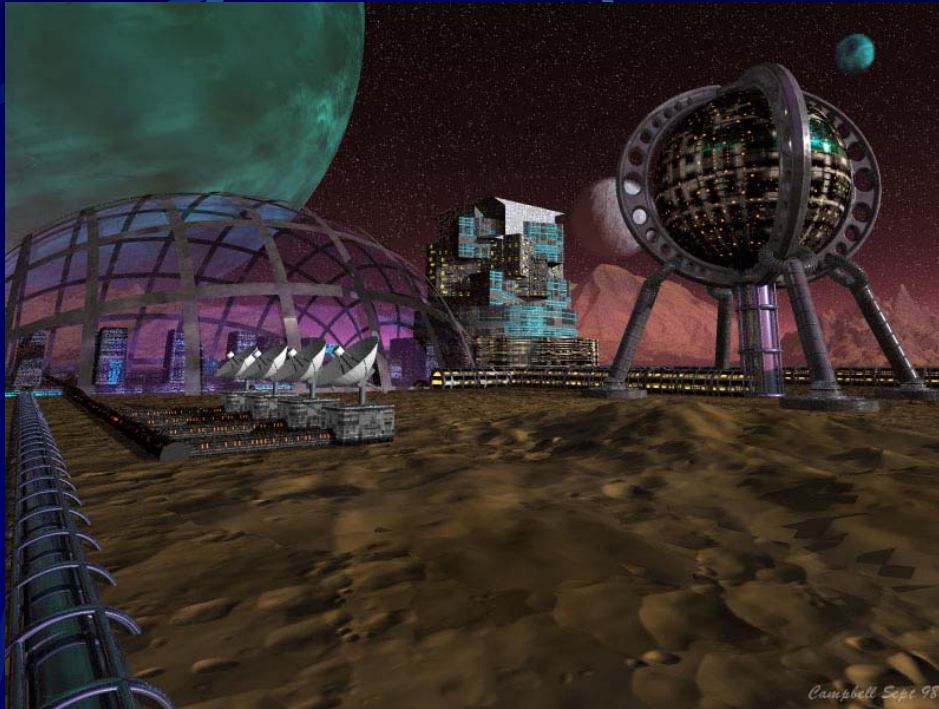# 10-20 YRS: NANOROBOTIC ASSEMBLIES

Vision of a Nano Robot

- ATPase Motor Propelled
- Structure – Nanotubes
- Legs – Helical Proteins

20-30 YRS – SELF SUSTAINMENT AND REPLICATION

- Self Replication
- Sustainment
- Swarm Intelligence
- Controllability

30-50 YRS – DEPLOYMENT FOR SPACE COLONIZATION

Campbell Sept. 98

- Space Colonization
- Non-living Robots
- Bio Mimetic
- Remote Sensing
- Signal Transmission

Courtesy: http://members.cox.net/kableguy/bryceworks/

SPECIFIC AIMS FOR PHASE I

- Identify Proteins for Use in Nanoscale Mechanisms
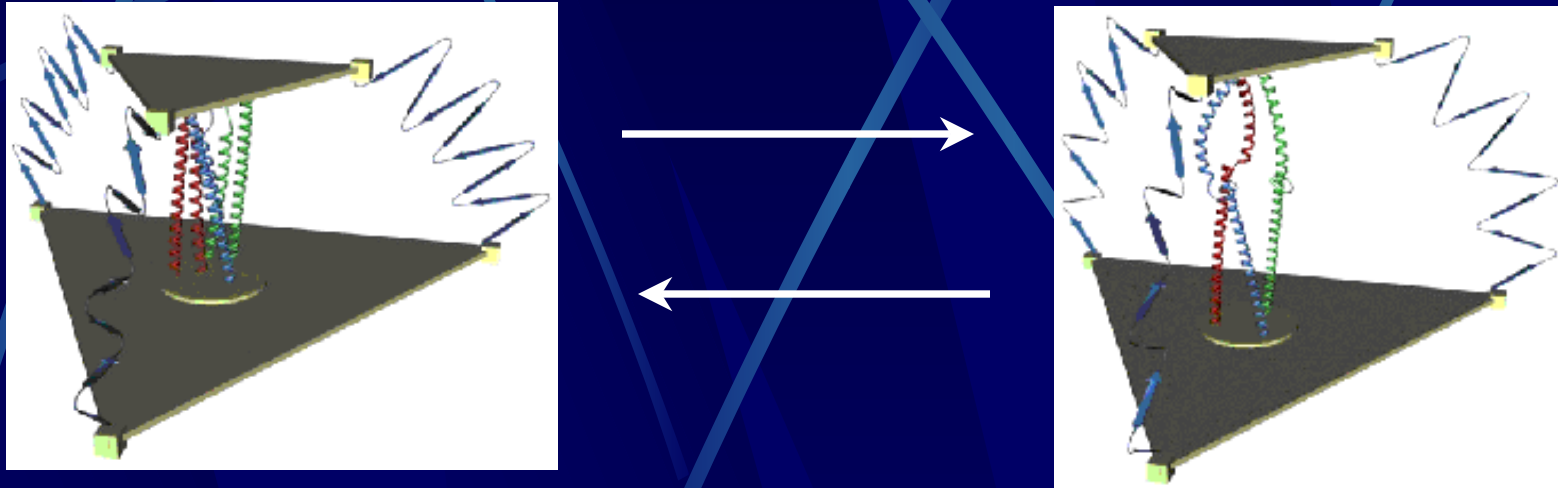
- Develop Concepts for Bio Nano Machine components

- Develop Dynamic Models and Realistic Simulations

- Perform a Series of Biomolecular Experiments

- Assembly and Interface Nano Machine Components

VPL MOTOR CONCEPT

- Viral Membrane Peptides
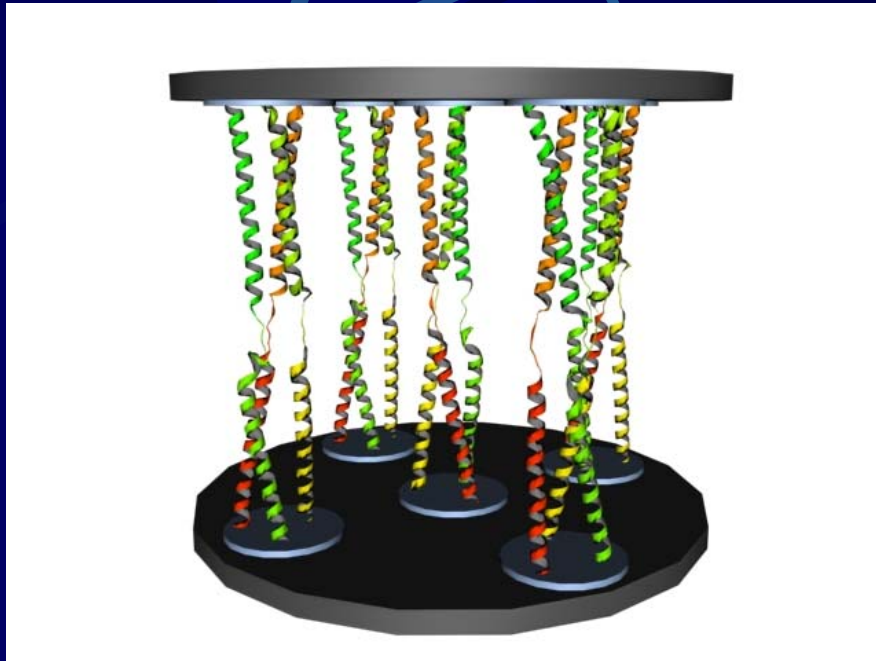- pH Dependent
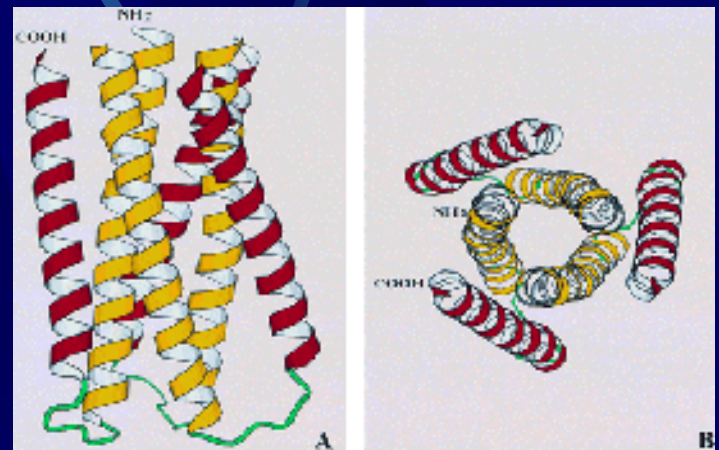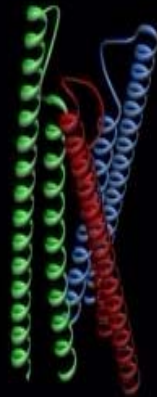
VPL ACTUATED PLATFORMS

Viral Protein Linear Motor Actuated Parallel
Platforms with Controllable Motion

VPL OUTPUT MULTIPLICATION

VPL Motors in Series –
Displacement Multiplication

VPL Motors in Parallel –
Force Multiplication

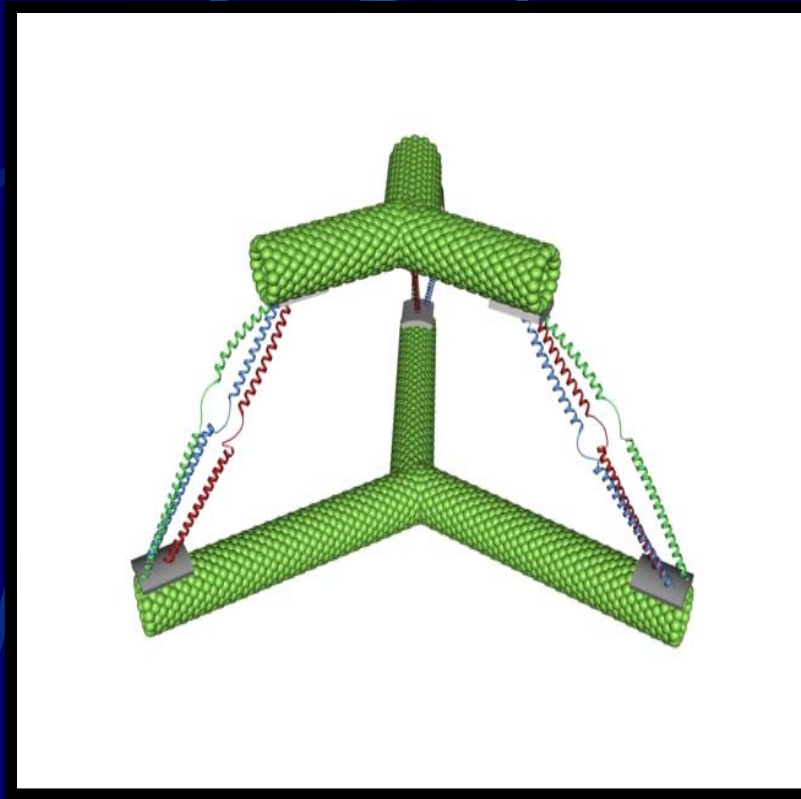# BIOSENSOR SYSTEM

- HSF Protein in Organisms

- Responds to Stimuli – Trimerises

- Binds to DNA

- Color Change

- Signal Transmission

HSF DNA binding domain

Heat shock

hsp70

heat shock factor
as monomers

heat shock factor
as trimers
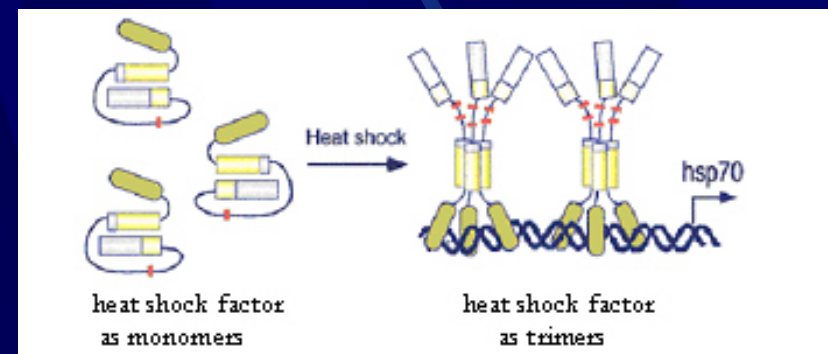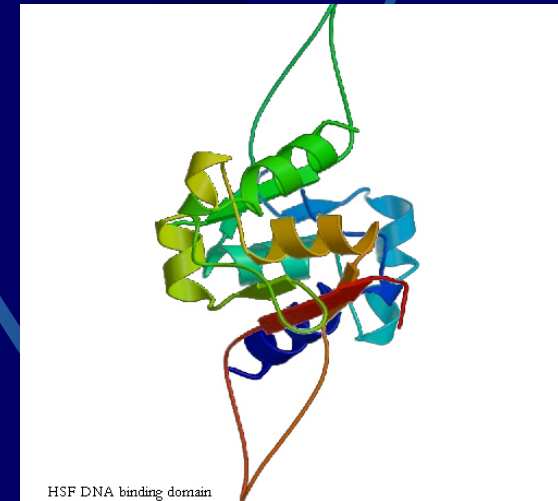
MULTI- DOF DEVICES

- 3 VPL Actuators

- Nanotubes

- DNA Joints

- Response to pH Changes

COMPUTATIONAL STUDIES

- Model Reversible Folding of VPL Motor Protein

- Estimate Forces, Displacements etc. Through Energy

- Software Usage - CHARMM

- Input – Structure Files in .pdb Format

- Output – Simulated Energy and Displacements

- Microsecond Modeling – Assumptions, Targeted MD

- Parallel Processing Facilities at CAIP (Teal)

- Comparison with Experimental Observations

EXPERIMENTAL WORK

- Peptide Selection

- Protein Expression

- Protein Purification

- Protein Conformation as a Function of pH

- Calculate Force Expended upon Extension

- Reversibility

- Different Sequence - Different Designs

WEBPAGE

http://bionano.rutgers.edu

Bio-Nano Robotics
RUTGERS

Home   Team   Our Research   Related Research   Multimedia   Multimedia
Outside of Rutgers   from R.U.   Outside of R.U.

Welcome to the Rutgers' Bio-Nano Robotics web page. Using the tool bar above you will be able to navigate through the world of Bio-Nano Robotics. You will be able to see not only our work but also the works of the entire Nano Robotic community. If you are unaware of what our group's goal is then perhaps you should begin your venture here by visiting the Our Research page and see what our main objective is. Perhaps you would like to see our hypothesis or those of others in action, in that case visiting the Multimedia pages is recommended. Maybe you would like to see whom it is here at Rutgers that's working on the project, in that case then you should visit the Team page. I hope you enjoy the site and we wish you a pleasant learning experience..

OUTREACH ACTIVITIES

- High School Students in Research

- Minority Students in Research

- Undergraduate Students Employed

- Technology Transfer

- International and Industry Collaboration

- Colloquiums, Symposia and Journal Clubs

- Interdepartmental Course on Bio Nano Technology

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

- NASA Institute of Advanced Concepts (NIAC)
- SROA Program and Rutgers University, NJ
- NSF Nanomanufacturing Program